



RESEARCH PAPER

Global Power Politics and Developing Countries: Examining Dependency, Foreign Influence, and National Sovereignty

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ABSTRACT

This study examines the impact of global power politics on developing countries, with particular emphasis on economic dependency, political influence, and challenges to national sovereignty. The research investigates how major powers shape the political, economic, and strategic environments of developing states through foreign aid, loans, trade agreements, military cooperation, and diplomatic engagement. Drawing upon Dependency Theory and contemporary debates in international relations, the study explores the ways in which unequal power relations influence policy-making and development outcomes in Asia, Africa, and Latin America. A qualitative research methodology is employed, relying on secondary sources including academic literature, policy reports, government publications, and case studies. The findings reveal that powerful states and international institutions often exercise influence through economic assistance, debt arrangements, strategic partnerships, and technological dependence, which can limit the policy autonomy of developing countries. While foreign engagement may contribute to infrastructure development, investment, and technological advancement, excessive dependence can undermine sovereignty, increase debt burdens, and constrain sustainable development. The study concludes that developing countries can reduce vulnerability to external influence by strengthening domestic institutions, promoting economic diversification, enhancing regional cooperation, and pursuing balanced foreign policies. These measures are essential for achieving sustainable development, protecting national interests, and increasing resilience within an increasingly competitive global political order.

Keywords: International Global Politics, Growing Nations, Dependency, Overseas Impact, Globalization, Sovereignty

Introduction

Records to examine worldwide electricity politics refers back to the warfare amongst powerful states to defend and increase their political, economic, army, and strategic interests inside the global device. for the purpose that forestall of colonialism, growing international locations have remained specifically vulnerable to the have an effect on of global powers which include the USA, China, Russia, and essential Western establishments. At a few degree inside the bloodless war, developing states have become arenas for ideological competition amongst capitalism and communism. Inside the present day generation, opposition has shifted in the direction of economic dominance, strategic alliances, trade routes, strength property, technological affect, and geopolitical control. Many growing countries depend heavily on overseas resource, loans, change agreements, military assist, and worldwide monetary institutions. This dependency regularly limits their political sovereignty and monetary independence. Effective global places use global members of the family, financial strain, sanctions, remote places direct investment, multinational companies, and global groups to persuade domestic and overseas guidelines in weaker states.

Globalization has in addition intensified foreign have an impact on. Even though globalization has multiplied connectivity and monetary integration, it has also widened inequalities among superior and developing international places. Many countries in Africa, South Asia, Latin America, and factors of the Middle East hold to stand demanding situations such as debt dependency, political instability, underdevelopment, and out of doors intervention.

This article is crucial because it highlights how global electricity politics shapes the improvement trajectory of weaker international locations. Expertise dependency and foreign places impact is vital for policymakers, researchers, university college students, and international businesses in search of to promote sustainable improvement and political stability. The have a observe additionally contributes to debates in international members of the family, Political generation, and development research by using analyzing how power asymmetry affects worldwide governance and countrywide sovereignty. Furthermore, developing international locations are increasingly more becoming crucial to global geopolitical competition due to their strategic locations, natural belongings, and growing markets. Consequently, studying the impact of out of doors powers on those states is vital for expertise contemporary global politics.

The justification for this examine lies in the developing have an effect on of world powers over the inner affairs of growing countries. In spite of gaining political independence after colonialism, many states live economically and strategically dependent on stronger international places and global institutions. Current worldwide inequalities retain to limit the capability of growing nations to formulate impartial financial and political guidelines. Moreover, recent traits consisting of the China-US contention, debt worldwide relations, overseas navy interventions, and the characteristic of multinational organizations monitor that overseas influence remains a important issue in worldwide politics. This examine seeks to severely have a look at those dynamics and explore strategies via which developing nations can lessen dependency and support countrywide autonomy.

Literature Review

The relationship among worldwide electricity politics and growing countries has been appreciably stated by way of pupils in worldwide relations and improvement research. Global power politics as associated with politics primarily based on the use of energy to steer the movements and choices of actors that declare, or exercise, authority over a political community. Goddard, S. E., & Nexon, D. H. (2016).

Growing nations which includes India, Brazil, and Mexico. Thai cleaning cleaning soap operas are popular in China, Turkish cleaning soap operas in Saudi Arabia, or even Mexican telenovelas in Zambia! This has led commentators such as Pieterse (2015) to suggest that, particularly with China's growing have an effect on, we're witnessing the emergence of more certainly 'hybrid cultures. But it's some distance questionable just how simply global inside the feel of multidirectional, cultural communications have become. With the aid of the identical token, but, the perceived danger of cultural globalization has triggered complex counter-developments, such as reassertion of nearby and country wide cultural identities.

Excellent styles of globalization idea have emphasize particular factors financial, cultural, and so forth. They range in what they understand to be or growing worldwide, this need to be conceived of in sociological, rather than geographic, terms. The persevering with machine of economic globalization method that economically based completely social commands are increasingly transnational or worldwide in span. As end result dominant commands in the developing global are greater orientated within the course of Western capitalist centers, in which they've their economic group money owed, keep business enterprise links, private homes arid ship their children to school than to their very own

nations (Berger 1994: 268). in the meantime, countries in the advanced global, not least the us, every have their own underclass (or “0.33 or broadening international), although there are few signs and symptoms that such beneath instructions are coming together at a worldwide diploma (Burnell, et al., 2017).

The time period ‘developing worldwide’ has conventionally referred to the predominantly post-colonial regions of Africa, Asia, Latin the us and the Caribbean, and the center East, gave the look to be poorer, less economically advanced, and much less ‘current’ than the advanced international. ‘Developing international’ is desired to ‘0.33 international’ because the latter time period includes a few specific ancient connotations that make it particularly difficult. But even when we use the plenty less tricky ‘growing global’, there have continually been questions on what exactly are the defining capabilities that those tries have in not unusual and which distinguish them.

Numerous studies moreover take a look at the position of global economic establishments which incorporates the international economic Fund and the arena financial institution in shaping economic regulations in growing nations. Structural adjustment programs imposed through approach of those establishments had been criticized for growing poverty, unemployment, and financial dependency.

Modern article specializes in the rise of China as an international power and its growing financial have an effect on thru projects collectively with the Belt and avenue Initiative. A few pupils view Chinese language funding as an opportunity for infrastructure development, at the identical time as others describe it as a shape of debt dependency. Even though many pupils have noted dependency idea and foreign have an effect on one after the other, confined studies combines both troubles within the context of contemporary global electricity opposition. Present literature in particular makes a specialty of bloodless warfare politics or Western affect, while recent geopolitical trends concerning China, local powers, digital impact, and economic globalization require up to date assessment.

Moreover, many studies emphasize financial dependency however deliver less attention to political effect, cultural penetration, technological control, and strategic worldwide members of the family. Therefore, this take a look at fills the gap with the aid of providing a whole analysis of ways contemporary worldwide energy politics influences growing international locations thru multiple varieties of dependency and affect.

Material and Methods

This article makes use of a qualitative studies technique primarily based totally on descriptive and analytical approaches. The research examines the impact of worldwide politics on developing international locations with the useful resource of reading gift literature, scholarly articles, coverage reports, books, and international information assets. The have a look at is based on secondary records gathered from: educational journals evaluations of world companies, government courses, studies articles and coverage papers, dependable on line databases research method.

Results and Discussion

The findings of the observe screen that worldwide power politics extensively affects the political and economic independence of developing countries.

Economic Dependency

Growing nations intently rely on foreign loans, useful resource, and funding. Global monetary establishments frequently impose monetary situations that have an impact on home recommendations. Debt dependency restricts unbiased monetary planning and could

increase vulnerability to out of doors strain. Many developing countries export uncooked substances even as uploading luxurious synthetic gadgets, growing unequal alternate family members. Multinational agencies additionally dominate close by markets and make the maximum natural assets. Regarding the political institutions' signs, the findings additionally advocate that solid political establishments' structures facilitate the transition to renewable energy. Specially, a 1% growth in corruption manipulate, civil society participation, and democracy increase the percentage of renewable energy in global electricity consumption through way of zero.154%, zero.133%, and zero.151%, respectively. Those effects align with Abeka et al. (2022), who tested monetary and political establishments' influences on renewable power production in 41 African global places. Their findings indicated that robust financial institutions are pertinent to boosting renewable electricity stages deployed within Africa. Specially, they found that every the dimensions of government and the freedom to have interaction in worldwide name undoubtedly inspired renewable deployment, at the same time as stronger legal structures and belongings nights reduced production. Moreover, the test's findings also indicated that political establishments rendered the lirik amongst renewable strength deployment and monetary establishments. (Tian, et al., 2022).

Political Effect

Effective global places regularly affect domestic politics through diplomatic pressure, sanctions, election involvement, and strategic alliances. Remote places governments every so often help political elites who protect outside hobbies in place of national development. This overseas involvement weakens democratic establishments and decreases coverage autonomy in weaker states. Legitimacy and the closing recourse to the territorial police power or international exercise of strain that stay huge belongings of states, and although states will usually preserve to prevail over the brand new actors in times of open clashes, the prices to governments of such victories can be anticipated to upward push, and they have an effect on of the today's actors is probably felt as an important constraint on state guidelines.

One of the critical consequences of the new actors in global politics is their role as transmission belts that transmit policy sensitivities throughout country wide limitations. because the selection domains of organizations, banks and (to a lesser quantity) alternate unions go beyond country wide obstacles, a extensive range of domestic recommendations come to impinge upon every other, and these outcomes are reinforced by using trans-country wide communications, which stand up even inside the absence of companies. This developing coverage sensitivity way that distant places economic policies touch a much broader range of domes-tic economic interest than has been actual in the beyond twenty-5 years, because of this blurring the traces between home and overseas coverage and increasing the sort of issues applicable to overseas insurance.

For sustained, constant motion on numerous problems. This is in particular real for the United States, but there are warning signs of similar, even though typically now not so acute, problems for governments of different huge states. The troubles professional In retaining coherence can partly be traced to the increasing problem of preserving the conventional hierarchy of desires under strain, to start with, from modifications inside the problems on the schedule and, secondly, from upgrades in communications and transportation era that permit more contact among governments at the quantity of bureaucratic sub-devices in place of on the top of the pyramid. Even as a state is treated as a unit it has been common to admit the lifestyles of numerous domes-tic pastimes but to anticipate their closing sub-ordination in a hierarchy of 'country wide hobbies' with countrywide safety in the paramount function. Whilst security does now not appear to be threatened, however unique objectives are in query, it turns into more difficult for overseas coverage-makers to preserve the predominance of security goals – as witness, as an instance, the changing pattern of politics on trade issues in the U.S. (Keohane, et al., 1973).

Navy and Strategic influence

Many growing global locations come to be strategic companions in international geopolitical opposition. Navy bases, protection agreements, and hands dependency growth foreign places manage over countrywide protection guidelines. Examples from the center East, Africa, and South Asia show that overseas interventions often create instability, war, and lengthy-term safety challenges.

Cultural and Ideological

Subculture and Ideological have an impact on international media, schooling structures, amusement industries, and digital systems spread the cultural values of effective international locations. This cultural have an impact on shapes public opinion, patron conduct, and political narratives in developing societies. Westernization and cultural globalization sometimes weaken nearby traditions and countrywide identities as Africa and Chinese language Loans. Many African developing nations, which incorporates Sri Lanka, Kenya, and Zambia, obtained big Chinese infrastructure loans. A few countries struggled to repay money owed, growing China's affect over their economies and strategic assets. As an example: Sri Lanka leased Hambantota Port to China for 99 years after debt compensation issues. This have become a international instance of "debt dependency" in international politics. The contemporary rivalry among China and the US demonstrates how global power politics shapes growing nations through financial dependency and foreign have an effect on. Duties which include CPEC in Pakistan and Chinese infrastructure investments in Africa spotlight both developmental benefits and dangers of outside dependence. While growing worldwide places advantage infrastructure and economic resource, they'll also enjoy prolonged debt burdens and reduced insurance autonomy.

Technological and digital Dependency

Developing international locations more and more rely on overseas technology, digital infrastructure, and communique structures. Crucial technology businesses manage facts, virtual markets, and online statistics flows. Technological dependency creates cybersecurity risks and obstacles digital sovereignty.

Impact of overseas impact

High-quality impacts of distant places affect, no matter bad results, foreign places influence also can make contributions definitely by using manner of:

- supplying infrastructure improvement
- growing change possibilities
- helping education and technology switch
- promoting international cooperation

Assisting humanitarian and improvement initiatives but, these benefits frequently depend upon truthful partnerships and sturdy domestic institutions. Political affect, navy and strategic intervention, Cultural globalization, Technological and virtual .The have a take a look at especially specializes in developing worldwide places in Asia, Africa, and Latin the US. It additionally examines the position of predominant international powers which includes the USA, China, Russia, and Western establishments.

Dependency and Foreign Impact

Overseas countries, and a solid financial developer has been desired according with plumed targets for this cause. However, whilst the structure of overseas exchange in Turkey is tested, it is visible that the unsolved structural problems despite the fact that exist. The

number one hassle of those problems is the dependency of export to import entries, and the foreign places trade illness based totally in this situation. despite the fact that the need growth in exports have importance for national financial system and the decrease of distant places made deficit, lowering the dependency to the import entries have additionally excellent significance for the US of a as properly.

Policy implications

From a coverage factor of view in the OECD context, policymakers, in their pursuit of carbon neutrality, ought to prioritize investments in renewable energy technologies - especially thru investments in PV electricity and wind turbine capability primarily based on the findings of this studies. Its miles vital to decorate efforts directed toward renewable strength technology. Renewable energy technologies, along with PV power and wind turbine capability, which may be essential for efficaciously addressing weather exchange concerns, have to be addressed at every community and national ranges that is particularly vital in OECD, in which weather worries are getting an existential threat. Consequently, policymakers want to address the dynamics of RET wherein horrible traits had been diagnosed, ensuring that the ones challenges are met with suitable techniques. Conversely, for RET dynamics showing satisfactory inclinations, its miles crucial for policymakers to put into effect measures that improve these renewable energy. Technology to acquire the essential levels in an effort to foster carbon neutrality. The identity of uneven disparities is important for policymakers because it permits the system of targeted economic bloc-particular techniques for carbon neutrality (Imandojemu, et al., 2026).

Modern-day Instance

“The effect of global electricity Politics on developing worldwide places: Dependency and distant places have an effect on” is the opposition the various China and america in growing nations through financial useful resource, loans, trade, and strategic affect. Present day instance: China-US competition in developing international locations **instance:** Pakistan and the China-Pakistan financial corridor (CPEC).The China-Pakistan financial corridor is one of the super examples of the manner worldwide strength politics impacts developing nations.

How Dependency is created

China invested billions of greenbacks in roads, energy initiatives, and infrastructure in Pakistan via CPEC. Pakistan have become economically relying on Chinese language loans and investments. Due to debt stress and financial dependence, Pakistan frequently supports China’s political and strategic pursuits the world over.

China profits strategic access the Arabian Sea through Gwadar Port. The USA and Western countries see developing Chinese language have an impact on in South Asia as a geopolitical challenge. Pakistan faces strain from both China and America in foreign places policy selections. impact on growing countries high-quality results, Infrastructure development, Employment possibilities, electricity production improvement, accelerated exchange connectivity, bad consequences, rising overseas debt, economic dependency, constrained coverage independence

Conceptualization of growing nations effect on IOs

Each of the articles interrogates a key variable that need to force the site, conduct, and substance of world establishments. Zangl et al. interest at the variable of strength, which has lengthy long gone up, in particular for big center-earnings developing countries, and determines the potential have an effect on of individuals. Anderl concentrates on the variable of norms, which in principle will vary among and among advanced countries and

developing global locations, and influences the method, communication, and mandate interior IOs. Milner, Nielson, and Findley scrutinize the variable of citizen alternatives, which don't forget lived enjoy, and need to in the long run shape the bedrock of coverage formation. Von Borzyskowski analyzes the variable of issues, which although persist and evolve in today's growing global places, notwithstanding a long time of improvement, and will keep to persuade the problem set faced by way of IOs determine 1 depicts those 4 variables in a easy framework. strength, norms, opportunities, and to a degree the set of troubles, intermediated thru and among countrywide governments, must together characterize the interests which might be embedded in IOs or meditated of their conduct. To make sure, the pastimes that emerge through norms or citizen possibilities will be greater diffused and arise thru specific channels than via energy. Norms, alternatives, and problems, especially those commonplace issues whose answers necessitate the manufacturing of world public objects, ought to pressure the sizeable reputation of IOs. Each resultant IO can then conduct a group of sports, appreciably defined, which generate impact and change effects. Of course, a few IOs are a long way more powerful at generating effect than others (Levy et al. 1993). Sources, for instance, play a characteristic here however the ones can be pushed by using the usage of similar variables. We depart IOs as Black boxes[^] in the figure however hardly ever think about them as such. A rich literature unpacks them in numerous tactics, with this magazine contributing to that frame of expertise.. As defined earlier, IO structure, body of people, and transnational norms are a number of the processes in which political hobbies scuttle or permit transformation.

The foreign alternate form of developing worldwide places and their foreign Dependency in alternate. Even as the structure of change within the growing worldwide places has been tested, a is located that they're under the pressure of dependency theories inside the beginning, and simplest outwards orientated industrialization guidelines c be carried out in the ones countries as properly. The developing countries more regularly than not have low income ranges, and they usually produce for a narrow marketplace with primitive technology. Additionally they intention to gain industrialization through developing their socio-economic shape. One of the huge strategies for these international locations, which aim an economically rapid development, is industrialization approach primarily based mostly on substitution (Egeli, 2001). Import organization is grounded on manufacturing towards distaste market, is based on in depth protectionism. Moreover, it's far a prescriptive version with intensive stare interventionism in case you want to improve all segments of the financial system. Import substitution ambitions to manufacture imported items domestically in below to lower import, and consequently, it will allow to ensure the foreign trade economic savings in the stability of fee with the decrease of imports (Eroğlu 2002, p. 259). The international locations with import substitution coverage an abreacted from the outside international, and consequently, the connection of domestic expenses with global costs can be broken. The superb of grouch from the countrywide produce of growing countries is normally terrible in evaluation with the products of aggressive producer's surprisingly wandered wchinesdengy, and it is difficult to standardizer in this problem for national produce. Consequently, developing come the bounds in phrases of the advertising and advertising in their commercial products to forming

- monetary dependency through loans and useful resource
- Political impact on policymaking
- military alliances and strategic interests
- function of firm agencies
- effect of globalization

High pleasant and terrible effects of foreign have an impact on

- dialogue points

- extraordinary effects
- Infrastructure improvement
- remote places funding
- era switch
- worldwide cooperation
- negative outcomes
- loss of sovereignty
- Debt dependency
- Political instability
- Unequal change contributors of the own family
- outside interference in domestic affairs

Conclusion

Global power politics maintains to form the monetary, political, and strategic realities of developing worldwide locations. Despite the fact that colonialism officially ended, dependency and overseas have an effect on remain deeply embedded within the global device. Important powers use financial equipment, worldwide members of the family, military alliances, cultural have an effect on, and technological dominance to develop their pastimes in weaker states. The research concludes that dependency limits national sovereignty, weakens home establishments, and hinders sustainable development. But, distant places engagement is not virtually negative; it is able to offer financial growth opportunities while managed thru balanced and obvious suggestions.

Recommendations

Growing international locations want to offer a lift to self-reliance, institutional potential, and nearby cooperation to reduce vulnerability to out of doors domination.

- developing nations have to diversify monetary partnerships to keep away from dependence on a international electricity.
- Governments have to decorate home industries and sell self-reliant financial tips.
- nearby companies need to beautify political and economic cooperation among developing global places.
- obvious governance and robust institutions are crucial to face as much as external manipulation.
- investment in education, era, and innovation have to be prioritized to lessen technological dependency.
- global financial institutions must adopt straightforward and development-orientated hints for poorer international locations.
- growing states need to pursue balanced foreign guidelines based totally on countrywide pastimes as opposed to external strain.
- greater law of multinational companies is critical to shield nearby economies and sources.

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